



# AMERICAN MODEL UNITED NATIONS INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ISSUES AT AMUN REPRESENTATIVE HANDBOOK

Introduction.....	2
<b>I. The United Nations</b>	
• Origins of the United Nations, Purpose of the United Nations, How the United Nations Seeks to Achieve its Purpose, Structure of the United Nations.....	3
• Bloc Politics.....	4
<b>II. The Security Council</b>	
• Issues in Africa.....	5
• Issues in Asia.....	7
• Issues in the Middle East.....	8
<b>III. The Historical Security Council of 1956</b>	
• About the Historical Security Council.....	10
• Other Countries Involved, Issues in the Middle East.....	11
• Issues in Africa.....	12
• Issues in Asia, Other Issues.....	13
<b>IV. The General Assembly</b>	
• <b>The Concurrent General Assembly Plenary</b>	
• Cooperation between the United Nations and Regional and other Organizations.....	15
• The United Nations Global Counter-Terrorism Strategy.....	16
• <b>The First Committee: Disarmament and International Security</b>	
• Convention on the Prohibition of the Development, Production, and Stockpiling of Bacteriological (Biological) and Toxin Weapons and on Their Destruction.....	18
• Towards a Nuclear-Weapon-Free World: Accelerating the Implementation of Nuclear Disarmament Commitments.....	19
• <b>The Second Committee: Economic and Financial</b>	
• Implementation of the Outcome of the United Nations Conference on Human Settlements (Habitat II) and Strengthening of the United Nations Human Settlements Programme (UN-Habitat) (ONU-Habitat).....	21
• Unilateral Economic Measures as a Means of Political and Economic Coercion against Developing Countries.....	22
• <b>The Third Committee: Social, Humanitarian, and Cultural</b>	
• Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman, or Degrading Treatment or Punishment.....	24
• International Cooperation against the World Drug Problem.....	25
• <b>The Fourth Committee: Special Political and Decolonization</b>	
• Comprehensive Review of Peacekeeping Operations in all Their Aspects.....	27
• United Nations Relief and Works Agency for Palestine Refugees in the Near East.....	28
<b>V. The Economic and Social Council (ECOSOC)</b>	
• Economic and Environmental Questions: Science and Technology for Development.....	30
• Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice: Responses to Violence against Women and Girls.....	31
• Strengthening of the Coordination of Emergency Humanitarian Assistance of the United Nations.....	32
<b>VI. The Commission on Population and Development (CPD)</b>	
• The Changing Age Structures of Populations and Their Implications for Development.....	35
• Reproductive Rights and Reproductive Health.....	36
<b>VII. The Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific (ESCAP)</b>	
• Poverty and Development: Housing for the Urban Poor.....	39
• Environment and Sustainable Development: Water Conservation.....	40
<b>VIII. The United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD)</b>	
• Commodities.....	42
• Least Developed Countries: Developing Productive Capacities.....	44
<b>IX. The International Court of Justice</b>	
• Spain v. Canada - Fisheries Jurisdiction Case (Historical) .....	46
• Republic of the Congo v. France - Certain Criminal Proceedings in France.....	47
• Costa Rica v. Nicaragua - Proceedings Instituted by Costa Rica against Nicaragua.....	48