

## American Model United Nations Historical Security Council – 2003

HSC-2003/4

SUBJECT OF RESOLUTION: Situation in Iraq

SUBMITTED TO:

The Historical Security Council – 2003

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Concerned with the apparent influx of refugees into states directly neighboring and in the same region as 1  $\mathbf{2}$ Iraq,

*Recognizing* the evacuation of individuals from the state of Iraq and surrounding countries, including Iraqi, 3 Kurdish and other Iraqi-minority groups from Syria into surrounding countries, 4

*Calling attention to* the states which will be disproportionately affected by this influx of refugees and may 5not have the financial means to support such an exodus, and which will require the aid of the United Nations,  $\mathbf{6}$ 

Further recognizing the significant cost of humanitarian aid required for proper treatment of refugees, 7

8 *Reiterating* the commitment of the United Nations Security Council to the maintenance of peace and global security and the protection of the human rights of populations affected by conflict and unrest, 9

1. Strongly encourages Member States to rapidly increase funding to The Office for the Coordination of Hu-10 manitarian Affairs (OCHA) or other relevant non-governmental and nonprofit organizations to provide humanitarian 11 aid, as elaborated in clause 5a, to assist refugees associated with the developing situation in Iraq; 12

2. Calls for the establishment of refugee camps in the territory of the Syrian Arab Republic bordering the 13 territory of the Republic of Iraq: 14

(a) Establishes that these refugee camps shall be administered by the United Nations High Com-15missioner for Refugees (UNHCR); 16

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(b) Insists upon the temporary nature of these aid operations;

(c) Emphasizes need for the establishment and maintenance of these refugee camps to be funded by 18Member States other than the Syrian Arab Republic; 19

(d) Establishes that the UNHCR will collaborate with the Syrian Arab Republic to monitor the 20population capacity of the refugee facilities to ensure appropriate care for the refugees can be provided; 21

(e) Requests the dedication of additional humanitarian aid from member states to support the 22 formation of temporary refugee camps in the Syrian Arab Republic; 23

3. Authorizes the Member States of the United Nations and the UNHCR to provide timely humanitarian 2425aid:

- (a) This aid shall include, but is not limited to; 26
- (i) Personal protective equipment, including civilian gas masks; 27
- (ii) Medical supplies and services provided by relevant NGOs; 28
- (iii) Food, water and shelter; 29
- (b) This aid shall be targeted to assist internally displaced persons within Iraq and refugees within 30 the surrounding region in directly bordering nations, as well as other displaced populations; 31
- (c) The provision of this aid shall be predicated on the condition that it; 32
- (i) Reaffirms the neutrality of United Nations aid; 33
- (ii) Requests that the aid shall be distributed by staff already in the region under the authority of 34the International Red Cross; 35

4. Requests that Member States in the region collaborate with United Nations Office for the Coordination 36 of Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA) efforts within the region and in the Republic of Iraq in the following ways: 37

(a) Facilitating the transport of humanitarian aid to vulnerable populations in Iraqi territory, in-38 39 cluding;

- (i) Displaced persons; 40
- (ii) Refugees; 41
- (iii) Women; 42
- (iv) Children; 43

(b) Coordinating with local nongovernmental organizations (NGOs) to ensure that this aid reaches 44 the targeted populations; 45

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(c) Providing aid (financial and otherwise) for the support of refugees and internally displaced 47persons;

5. Proclaims that the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) shall monitor the admin-48 istration of humanitarian aid and provide regular reports to the Secretary-General; 49

6. Establishes safety zones in areas currently under the authority of United States (US) and United Kingdom 50(UK) Coalition forces, to be designated by the overall commander of UK and US Coalition forces currently operating 51within the territory of the Republic of Iraq, as zones of safe haven and refuge for civilians fleeing conflict and internally 52displaced persons within the Republic of Iraq; 53

7. Establishes humanitarian corridors in areas currently under the authority of United States (US) and 54United Kingdom (UK) Coalition forces, to be designated by the overall commander of UK and US Coalition forces 55currently operating within the territory of the Republic of Iraq, as zones of safe haven and transport for humanitarian 56aid and assistance provided to the civilian population if the Republic of Iraq by nongovernmental organizations and 57the international community; 58

8. Establishes safety zones in areas currently under the authority of the forces of the Republic of Iraq, to be 59designated by the overall commander of Iraqi forces currently operating within the territory of the Republic of Iraq, 60 as zones of safe haven and refuge for civilians fleeing conflict and internally displaced persons within the Republic of 6162Iraq;

9. Establishes humanitarian corridors in areas currently under the authority of the forces of the Republic 63of Iraq, to be designated by the overall commander of Iraqi forces currently operating within the territory of the 64 Republic of Iraq, as zones of safe haven and transport for humanitarian aid and assistance provided to the civilian 65population if the Republic of Iraq by nongovernmental organizations and the international community; 66

67 10. Decides to remain seized of the matter of humanitarian aid in the Republic of Iraq.

Passed, Yes: 15 / No: 0 / Abstain: 0