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American Model United Nations World Health Organization Executive Board

WHO/I/3

SUBJECT OF RESOLUTION: Promoting The Health of Migrants

SUBMITTED TO: The World Health Organization Executive Board

The World Health Organization Executive Board,

Recognizing the need for collaboration in the efficient transfer of medical history documents in order to address the health needs of migrants,

- Noting that the creation and sharing of health records will increase quality of care for migrants,
- Aware of concerns regarding migrants' right to privacy when sharing medical history, 4
- Identifying the necessity of taking precautions to ensure parties including Member States that may want 5 access to medical records for their own interests are not able to gain access, 6

Acknowledging that different cultural practices and beliefs may affect how different populations view and approach healthcare and medical practices that pertain to both physical and mental health,

- 1. Recommends that the World Health Organization (WHO) include common cultural beliefs and practices of 9 10 different populations regarding healthcare in its annual World Health Statistics reports to ensure healthcare providers have all relevant information to properly treat their patients;
- 12 2. Encourages migrant-receiving Member States to require healthcare providers to establish and create quality baseline and rudimentary medical histories for new migrant patients without records from their home country, 13 and as such:
 - (a) Recommends that Member States require healthcare providers to use existing domestic infrastructures, whether private or public, to securely create and hold migrant records in the same way that they keep citizens' records;
 - (b) Recommends that these newly created records are accessible to migrant patients for transfers both within and outside of a Member State, only upon the migrant patient's explicit consent and request;
 - (c) Recommends that these records are kept in both the host Member State's language and in the migrant patient's prefered language;
 - 3. Establishes a secure digital communication infrastructure under WHO with collaboration of the International Organization for Migration named World Infrastructure for Transfer of Healthcare History of Migrants (WITHHOM) that will allow healthcare providers to securely transfer migrant patient records and communicate a migrant patient's history internationally and across state lines, and as such:
- (a) Encourages the convening and consultation of healthcare administration officials and experts 26 from Member States to create an infrastructure that promotes both quality healthcare of migrants and protection of 27 their privacy; 28
 - (b) Encourages the convening and consultation of independent digital security experts in order to ensure that the privacy of migrant patients whose records are being transferred is respected and secure;
- (c) Encourages healthcare providers to transition foreign medical records upon receival into the 31 acceptable format and language for the receiving Member State, such that migrants maintain the power to choose 32 their medical providers and services and have the ability to do so with acceptable records; 33
- 4. Implores Member States to uphold the same rights of privacy for migrants as they do citizens concerning 34 protection of medical records, and as such:

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- 36 (a) Urges Member States to only allow healthcare providers to accept, transition and/or release for-37 eign medical records to necessary healthcare providers through the previously mentioned WITHHOM communication 38 infrastructure;
- 39 (b) *Urges* Member States to only allow healthcare providers to transfer and/or release medical records with the expressed and explicit request and consent of the migrant patient;
- (c) Urges that request and consent to release documents be in the migrant patient's preferred language;
- 43 (d) Strongly discourages attempts of any outside party, including Member States, to access migrant 44 medical records for their own interests or for discriminatory use.

Passed, Yes: 8 / No: 3 / Abstain: 3

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