



American Model United Nations Security Council A

SC-A/5

SUBJECT OF RESOLUTION: The Situation in the Sudans

SUBMITTED TO: The Security Council A

The Security Council A,

1 *Reaffirming* commitment to Member States' sovereignty and principles of the United Nations
2 Charter,

3 *Emphasizing* the importance of Sustainable Development Goals 4 and 5 to address persistent
4 barriers of implementing solutions that promote peace and security,

5 *Regretting* the severe negative impact that infringe on economic and social rights of civilians
6 in the region during the conflict,

7 *Stressing* the importance of creating conditions is which the delivery of humanitarian aid is
8 conducive, in accordance with humanitarian law,

9 *Noting with deep concern* the minimum of 3,384 civilian casualties between 1 January 2025 and
10 June 30 2025 according to the Office of the United Nations Higher Commissioner for Human Rights'
11 report on Human Rights in Sudan,

12 *Affirming* the previous commitment agreed by the Sudanese Armed Forces (SAF) and the Rapid
13 Support Forces (RSF) to the rights and well-being of the Sudanese state in the Jeddah Declaration of
14 Commitment to Protect the Civilians of Sudan on 11 May 2023,

15 *Recognizing* the Rapid Support Forces' failure to uphold clauses (2a, 2b and 2c) of the Jeddah
16 Declaration agreed on 11 May 2023,

17 *Upholding* UN commitment to articles 41 and 42 in regards to violence in Sudan,

18 1. *Issues* a comprehensive condemnation of the RSF by the United Nations Security Council
19 in its perpetration of genocide, sexual violence, prolonging food insecurity, perpetrating war crimes,
20 kidnapping and killing of aid workers and minority ethnic groups;

21 2. *Implores* that all parties in the conflict should refrain from using explosive weapons, especially
22 in populated areas;

23 3. *Decides* that, should the Rapid Support Forces (RSF) fail to meet the benchmarks set forth in
24 operative paragraphs of the resolutions passed by the Security Council regarding the topic of the crisis
25 in the Sudans, as determined on the basis of reports from the Secretary-General and relevant United
26 Nations mechanisms, the Council will proceed as follows:

27 (a) On the first such determination of non-compliance, issue a formal warning to the
28 RSF, to be adopted by the Council, which will state that continued failure to meet these benchmarks
29 will result in a Security Council vote to consider the RSF as a terrorist organization and potential further
30 punitive actions;

31 (b) On any subsequent determination of non-compliance, within seven days, the Coun-
32 cil will convene to consider and vote on a further resolution designating the RSF, including its leadership
33 and associated entities, as a terrorist organization under the Council's relevant sanctions regime, with
34 all associated measures including, as appropriate, the following measures outlined in this resolution;

35 (i) Upon the passing of a vote, requests the Committee to give priority to listing senior
36 RSF commanders, political representatives, arms suppliers, financiers and individuals
37 facilitating the export of Sudanese gold or other natural resources for the benefit of the

38 RSF to identify individuals culpable in the numerous injustices committed against the
39 Sudanese people;

40 4. *Encourages* Member Nations to halt any support, monetarily or otherwise, to the RSF and any
41 other organizations involved in fueling the ongoing conflict in Sudan:

42 (a) Releases a statement authored by the United States affirming its commitment to end
43 all money laundering and transfers with the RSF as an end destination from flowing into the region;

44 (b) Requests that businesses, individuals and other relevant entities immediately cease
45 all monetary transactions and investment into the RSF;

46 (i) If the Security Council returns to this issue in the event of any major developments,
47 whether towards further violence or peace, and the relevant parties investing in the RSF
48 are known to have not ceased their monetary support, issues a swift and comprehensive
49 condemnation from the United Nations Security Council;

50 (ii) If these parties do not commit to cease their investment in the RSF, requests that
51 member nations who these parties are citizens of or registered in likewise commit to
52 ceasing any further monetary transactions intended for RSF sources;

53 5. *Encourages* renewed dialogue with authorities and institutions in Port Sudan and impose
54 additional pressure on the SAF and RSF to create a lasting and prolonged ceasefire;

55 6. *Calls for* the support of local civil actors and their engagement in responding to the crisis;

56 7. *Extends* the pre-existing arms embargo currently imposed on the Darfur region to the entire
57 country of Sudan, on all inflow and outflow of weapons trade in the country;

58 8. *Calls upon* relevant parties in Sudan and South Sudan to reopen previous humanitarian
59 corridors established;

60 9. *Calls for* a comprehensive United Nations and AU-coordinated effort to be formulated under
61 the guidance of the United Nations High Commissioner on Refugees (UNHCR) to provide mass hu-
62 manitarian aid specifically targeted towards Sudanese refugee camps in the countries of Chad, South
63 Sudan, Egypt, Libya, Ethiopia, the Central African Republic and other known locations of mass migration
64 away from the conflict;

65 10. *Condemns* all violations of international humanitarian and human rights law perpetrated in
66 the Sudan region, including mass killings, starvation, genocide and sexual violence;

67 11. *Decides* to renew its resolution 2750 (2024) of 11 September 2024 to extend the arms embargo
68 targeted towards the Darfur region of Sudan;

69 12. *Updates* the establishment and scope of the Recommendations for the Protection of Civilians
70 of the Sudan report to reflect the current standing of the situation.

Passed, Yes: 14 / No: 1 / Abstain: 0