



## American Model United Nations Security Council A

SC-A/1

SUBJECT OF RESOLUTION: The Situation in the Sudans

SUBMITTED TO: The Security Council A

*The Security Council A,*

1        *Recalling* previous Security Council resolutions 1591, 1556, 2715 and 2524, relating to the arms  
2 embargo, civilian protection and the closure of the United Nations Integrated Transition Assistance  
3 Mission in Sudan (UNITAMS),

4        *Deeply alarmed* by the worsening humanitarian crisis in Sudan, including famine conditions  
5 affecting millions and the obstruction of lifesaving aid delivered by the conflict between the Rapid  
6 Support Forces (RSF),

7        *Recognizing* the essential work of the Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA),  
8 World Food Program (WFP), United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund (UNICEF) and United  
9 Nations Population Fund (UNFPA) in delivering humanitarian assistance, especially to women and chil-  
10 dren facing extreme threat,

11        *Noting* with grave concern the reports of external influence on the conflict, including illicit arms  
12 transfers to the region that fuels further instability in the region,

13        *Reaffirming* support for African-led, United Nations-supported mediation efforts through the  
14 African Union (AU),

15        *Recognizing* the pressures faced by neighboring host countries and the need for regional pro-  
16 tection measures in partnership with the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) and  
17 the AU,

18        *Determining* that the situation in Sudan continues to constitute a threat to international peace  
19 and security,

20        1. *Condemns* all violations of international humanitarian and human rights law perpetrated by  
21 all parties in the Sudan region, including mass killings, starvation, genocide and sexual violence;

22        2. *Demands* the immediate and unhindered access of aforementioned humanitarian agencies  
23 such as OCHA, WFP, UNICEF and UNFPA to all populations in need to all populations in Sudan;

24        3. *Calls* for the establishment of an Independent Investigative Mechanism under the United  
25 Nations in coordination with the Sudanese government to document and report atrocities committed  
26 by all parties in the conflict:

27            (a) Requests that the findings of the Independent Investigative Mechanism be shared  
28 with the International Criminal Court as well as the Security Council for its consideration;

29            (b) Decides that, upon the receipt of the Mechanism's findings, the Security Council shall  
30 convene to consider appropriate actions under the United Nations Charter, including a vote on mea-  
31 sures deemed necessary by the Council to ensure accountability and uphold international law;

32        4. *Requests* the Counter-Terrorism Executive Directorate, referencing the United Nations Office  
33 on Drugs and Crime (UNODC) definition of terrorism, to develop objective, evidence-based criteria for  
34 identifying when acts committed by armed groups rise to the level of terrorism under international law,  
35 and to report these findings to the council for further deliberation:

36            (a) Further requests the application of these criteria to armed groups active in Sudan, in  
37 order to determine whether groups in the region meet the threshold for terrorism outlined by UNODC;

38           5. *Condemns* the obstruction of humanitarian access by armed groups in the region, and re-  
39           quests that all United Nations missions in the region to support OCHA, WFP and UNICEF to operate safely  
40           without obstruction;

41           6. *Encourages* the UNHCR, AU and States to expand regionally-based protection programs, in-  
42           cluding safe zones and humanitarian channels, while ensuring that all movement of displaced persons  
43           remains voluntary and in accordance with international refugee law;

44           7. *Demands* an immediate and unequivocal resolution to this crisis as well as an end to all  
45           hostilities from all hostile parties immediately;

46           8. *Encourages* Member States to immediately halt any financial, military, logistical or political  
47           support to armed groups in Sudan whose actions contribute to the escalation of violence or violations  
48           of international humanitarian law.

Passed by consensus, with 1 abstention