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## American Model United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Western Asia

ESCWA/II/2

SUBJECT OF RESOLUTION: Economic governance: market competition challenges in

the Arab Region

SUBMITTED TO: The Economic and Social Commission for Western Asia

The Economic and Social Commission for Western Asia,

Deeply disturbed by the rising unemployment rate in the Arab Region,

Confident that developing higher education will aid the development of employment and market competition,

Recognizing the opportunity for education and employment as human rights,

Acknowledging the importance of digital literacy, and the rapid growth of artificial intelligence (AI),

Fully believing the ability of Member States respecting and enforcing gender equality will encourage market competition to expand to more citizens,

Desiring initiatives to include understanding and procedures to protect minority and cultural rights within education and employment,

Expecting that more citizen participation in education will lead to more participation in the market,

Acknowledging the disparity between rates of school attendance in girls and boys,

Recognizing the impact of school meal programs on school attendance,

Affirming programs aimed to support young adults and the employment process,

- 1. Encourages all Member States to support gender equality within education and the workforce;
- 2. *Recommends* the implementation of free and accessible public education for pre-primary, primary and secondary education;
  - 3. Calls for equal access to affordable technical, vocational and tertiary education, including university;
- 4. Strongly urges Member States to support efforts that promote the elimination of discrimination within education of the following categories:
  - (a) Gender;
  - (b) Disability;
  - (c) Indigenous disparities;
  - 5. Urges Member States to take the initiative in planning for this digital transformation;
- 6. *Reaffirms* minorities to include women, people with disabilities, people of color and indigenous people;
- 7. Suggests the adoption of a comprehensive school meal program throughout both primary and secondary schools by Member States;
  - 8. Supports organizations working to implement school meal programs in K-12 education:
    - (a) Recognizes the efforts of the School Meals Coalition (SMC);

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- 9. Urges utilization of the SMC in an effort to increase rates of attendance:
- (a) *Recommends* additional funding for the SMC for implementation of school meal programs;
  - 10. Calls for improvements of employment opportunities and higher education resources;
- 11. *Reiterates* the discussion of the Convention on the Recognition of Studies, Diplomas and Degrees in Higher Education in Arab States:
  - (a) Demands transparent and fair recognition of higher education;
- (b) Encourages the concession of qualifications to allow students to pursue further studies and facilitate professional exchanges;
  - 12. *Recommends* programs that work to promote skills, trainings and connections in the youth employment process:
- (a) Endorses the United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF) in partnership with the World
  Bank and the non-profit organization Forward MENA, developed the Youth Employment in the Digital
  Economy project;
- (b) Supporting initiatives to improve labor market data, employment intermediation services, skills training, job matching, and private sector capacity building in the digital economy;
  - 13. Suggesting programs that combat the rising youth unemployment rate in the Arab region:
  - (a) *Draws attention* to the Education for Employment, which creates pathways for career development, through job placement, entrepreneurship, mentorship, systems change and alumni support.

Passed by consensus, with 0 abstention

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