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American Model United Nations United Nations Environment Assembly

UNEA/I/4

SUBJECT OF RESOLUTION: Sound management of chemicals and waste

SUBMITTED TO: The United Nations Environment Assembly

The United Nations Environment Assembly,

Reaffirming the resolutions brought forth from the Basel, Rotterdam, Stockholm, Conventions (BRS) enacted throughout years of 1992 - 2004, and Minamata Convention in the year of 2017,

3 Additionally reaffirming that the current protocols do not place an importance on electronic waste specifically, 4 most likely due to the era in which the conventions were held,

Recognizing that the Basel Convention (1992) regulated a Member State's transportation and disposal of hazardous waste, and Minamata Convention (2017) states a regulation of mercury and lead production, storage and use,

Further recognizing that neither the Basel Convention, nor Minamata specifically state the safe disposal of electronic waste and elements sourced from this waste, nor the multiple chemicals that it releases including, but not limited to: Cadmium, Barium, Lithium, Polybrominated Flame Retardants and Exavalent Chromium,

Keeping in mind that electronic waste is critical in our modern era, as technology is constantly being updated and old technology becomes meaningless debris,

Guided by the fact that electronic waste is now the fastest growing waste stream as it can include a number of items such as old refrigerators, outdated television sets, and even motorized toothbrushes and phone chargers,

Deeply concerned for the Member States that this issue immensely affects, all of which are predominantly poor and underdeveloped,

Reminds that electronic waste affects nearly every system in the body, because it contains a plethora of toxic wastes,

Expressing its concern for the families, animals, and environment that is being affected by this daily through water pollution created from electronic waste,

- 1. Urges the international community to create and plan a new convention designed to:
 - (a) Enforce existing rules and regulations placed by the BRS and Minamata Conventions;
 - (b) Create new protocols stressing the importance of safe electronic waste management;
- (c) Recognizes the detrimental implications all transportation of electronic waste between Member State's, as defined by the expanded definition of hazardous waste under the Basel Convention, as they should handle their claimed electronic waste within their own country;
- (d) Promote the understanding that underdeveloped countries are being highly affected by electronic waste and need guidance in resolving the issue;
- 29 2. Endorses the implementation of a recycling program with many incentives and purposes, including but 30 not limited to:
- (a) Being created in a centralized location of each Member State who agrees to the creation of such a recycling program, that every member of that nation will have access to;
 - (b) Education of proper handling of electronic waste;
 - (c) Creating guidelines on how to safely transport electronic waste to recycling centers;
 - (d) Presenting awareness for this issue;

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36	(e) Provide free training	by the government or	r private sector on l	healthy recycling practices;

- (f) Learn how to take apart electronic waste and dispose of the chemical waste properly, and reuse the precious materials found in electronic waste such as copper, silver, steel, and gold;
- 39 (g) Suggest that member nations, should they have a need for it, create jobs to for the recycling 40 program, possibly including but not limited to;
 - (i) Scavengers that walk around, safely picking up and transporting the E-Waste to the recycling center;
 - (ii) Truck drivers to help transport E-Waste to the recycling center;
 - (iii) Boost the economy of every country with job supply;
 - (h) Boost the economy of every country with job supply;
 - 3. Further Recommends that electronic companies begin manufacturing their products to be easily taken apart, and only to use the most sustainable components. In doing so, these companies be given incentive by funding determined by the General Assembly's Second Committee;
- 49 4. Calls Upon the General Assembly's Second Committee to also come up with a funding plan for the 50 recycling program listed above;
- 5. Requests that all states take the necessary steps to prevent electronic waste from polluting their lands, borders, and water supplies;
 - 6. Denote any states that fail to tend to the resolutions request and attempt to assist them;
- 7. Emphasizing all states of their responsibilities under the new United Nations Environmental Assembly
 Convention to comply with all new protocols that the United Nations has enacted on this matter.

Passed, Yes: 53 / No: 4 / Abstain: 1

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