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American Model United Nations General Assembly Plenary (Concurrent)

GA Plen/I/6

SUBJECT OF RESOLUTION: A world against violence and violent extremism

SUBMITTED TO: The General Assembly Plenary (Concurrent)

The General Assembly Plenary (Concurrent),

- Deeply concerned by the violent extremism which, in some form, confronts, every nation in this body,
- 2 Acknowledging the semantical and legal distinctions between the terms "violent extremism" and "terrorism",
- 3 Identifying the complications imposed by the lack of clear operative definitions for these terms,
- 4 Deeply concerned by the violence and violent extremism which, in some form, confronts every nation in this 5 body,
- Recognizing the repeated efforts of the United Nations General Assembly, Security Council, and other relevant bodies to create universal definitions for these terms,
 - Commending the work which the 12 Conferences on Counterterrorism, the Geneva Convention, Security Council Counter-Terrorism Committee, all United Nations Committees, and specifically resolutions 70/109 of 17 December 2015 and 68/127 of 20 February 2014 have done to lay the framework for the establishment of these definitions,
- Emphasizing the immediate need for the codification of these definitions in order to guide the work of the United Nations in creating peace,
- 1. Affirms the sovereignty of all Member States and, as such recognizes that domestic definitions of terror and extremism do supersede these international definitions;
 - 2. Endorses the 2005 United Nations General Assembly statement on terror as an international definition, defining terror as "criminal acts intended or calculated to provoke a state of terror in the general public, a group of persons, or particular persons, for political purposes ... whatever the considerations of a political, philosophical, racial, ethnic, religious, or any other nature invoked to justify them";
- 3. Clarifies that the criminal acts referenced in clause two are specifically enacted through violence towards defenseless civilians for the advancement of some ideological objective, rather than random violence;
 - 4. Encourages the General Assembly to define violent extremism as "Advocating, engaging in or aiding ideologically motivated or justified violence to further social, ethnic, economic or political objectives";
- 5. Calls upon all Member States to collaborate in the prevention of future acts of this nature and to unite against violent extremism in all its forms and manifestations.

Passed, Yes: 48 / No: 42 / Abstain: 16

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