



American Model United Nations
Security Council

SC/3

SUBJECT OF RESOLUTION: The Situation in Sudan and South Sudan

SUBMITTED TO: The Security Council

The Security Council,

1 *Recalling* previous Security Council resolutions 1990(2011), 2024(2011),
2 2032(2011), 2046(2012), 2075(2012), 2104(2013), 2126(2013), 2156(2014), 2179(2014),
3

4 *Deeply concerned* by the staggering and ever worsening refugee crisis affecting
5 states neighboring the Darfur region,
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7 *Recognizing* the massive resource investments required to shelter and supply the
8 hundreds of thousands of refugees displaced by ongoing conflict in Sudan and South
9 Sudan,
10

11 *Deeply concerned* about the humanitarian situation in South Sudan,
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13 *Bearing in mind* the cultural differences which exist throughout the nations of
14 Africa and the importance of local and regional actors who have a better understanding of
15 these cultural differences,
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17 *Commending* South Sudan's recognition of their ongoing problems and the need
18 for further international assistance,
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20 1. *Requests* the United Nations High Commissioners on Refugees bring the issue
21 of refugees from Sudan and South Sudan in the neighboring countries up for debate;
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23 2. *Urges* the African Union to further assist the government of South Sudan and
24 hosting countries in order to control the flow of Internally Displaced Persons (IDPs) and
25 refugees in the region:

26 (a) The African Union should help hosting countries coordinate on the placement
27 of refugees and keep track of the actions taken and what has been successful or
28 unsuccessful;

29 (b) African Union should compile records on the number of refugees and the
30 major concerns being faced at individual refugee camps, this information should
31 be available to all concerned actors including the United Nations Security Council
32 and the United Nations High Commissioner on Refugees;
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34 3. *Urges* the situation in refugee camps be improved through the following steps:

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- 35 (a) Providing refugees, especially female refugees, with solar powered flash
36 lights such as luminaid;
- 37 (b) Work to improve sanitary conditions;
- 38 (c) Experienced supervisors of refugee camps, especially those who worked with
39 the camps in Darfur in the past and thus have the most recent and relevant
40 experience, should be hired or recruited to help run these refugee camps and lend
41 their knowledge;
- 42 (d) Increase security at the camps specifically the number of patrols run to
43 maintain a secure environment, these personnel should come from:
- 44 (i) the African Union;
- 45 (ii) the United Nations;
- 46 (iii) or within the country;
- 47 (iv) they should be trained before taking their positions on how to properly
48 interact with refugees to prevent misunderstandings or violation of refugee rights;
- 49 (e) Areas be created to provide information to refugees on repatriation or
50 potential relocation to other countries, contingent upon the individuals desires and
51 available programs;
- 52 (f) A larger proportion of female peacekeepers be assigned to refugee camps to
53 help make women feel more secure;
- 54

55 4. *Further recommends* United Nations Mission In South Sudan be strengthened
56 in the following ways:

- 57 (a) United Nations Mission In South Sudan peacekeepers increase activities in
58 guarding food convoys from the World Food Program and other such
59 organizations based upon those organization's needs;
- 60 (b) Report to the United Nations Security Council every 90 days on what the
61 needs and successes of United Nations Mission In South Sudan have been;
- 62 (c) Concentration on training of South Sudanese professionals in the fields of:
- 63 (i) Education;
- 64 (ii) Healthcare;
- 65 (iii) Engineering;
- 66 (iv) Conflict resolution and peace-building;
- 67 (d) The aforementioned trainers should work in areas secured by peacekeepers or
68 otherwise peaceful locales;
- 69 (e) Infrastructure projects should include the construction of:
- 70 (i) Wells or other potable water sources;
- 71 (ii) Communication infrastructure;
- 72 (iii) Shelter;
- 73 (iv) Development of hospitals and medical services;
- 74

75 5. *Condemns* the violation of human rights by different parties in South Sudan;

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77 6. *Calls upon* the parties in the conflict to assist the civilian population and
78 respect the norms of human rights;

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80 7. *Urges* that any individuals, organizations, or governments able to contribute
81 funding or resources to assist do so immediately either directly for the United Nations or
82 an non-governmental organizations such as the World Food Program working with the
83 refugee and the IDPs crisis;

84

85 8. *Decides* to remain actively seized of the matter.

Passed by consensus, with 1 abstentions