American Model United Nations

Human Rights Council

HRC/II/2

SUBJECT OF RESOLUTION: Human Rights of Civilians in Armed Conflict

SUBMITTED TO: The Human Rights Council

The Human Rights Council,

Guided by the Universal Declaration of Human Rights,

Having recalled resolution 9/9 on the Protection of the Human Rights of Civilians in Armed Conflict,

Having expressed concern about the negative repercussions that armed conflict has on civilians around the world physically, mentally, emotionally, and economically,

Noting the vital role that women play in their families and communities, and how armed conflicts impact all aspects of their lives,

Bearing in mind that the member states of the Geneva Conventions accepted the responsibility of protecting civilians both in domestic and international conflicts,

Acknowledging the detrimental impact that armed conflict has on the lives of children by hindering their chances of achieving growth and development to their fullest potential,

- 1. *Calls upon* states to uphold their responsibilities stated in the Universal Declaration of Human Rights through the protection of their civilians, paying particularly close attention to women and children;
- 2. *Recommends* that the relevant United Nations bodies strengthen their monitoring processes to more efficiently address issues of accountability, while being mindful of state sovereignty;
- 3. *Requests* that the states as sovereign entities take responsibility for events that take place in their territory and focus on state-led initiatives;
- 4. *Reiterates* that once a state accepts the premises of a convention it ought to abide by the principles set forth at said convention;
- 5. *Invites* states to put emphasis on the vulnerability of women and children by focusing on initiatives that will improve the security and well-being of the neglected groups, including ethno-national minorities and religious minorities.

RES:812

 Passed, Yes: 25 / No: 2 / Abstain: 4