

American Model United Nations Security Council

SUBJECT OF RESOLUTION:	The Situation in Iran
SUBMITTED TO:	The Security Council
SUBMITTED BY:	China, United States, Austria, Turkey, Brazil, Japan, United Kingdom

The Security Council

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2	<i>Recalling</i> its resolutions 1696 (2006), 1737 (2006), 1747 (2007), 1803 (2008), 1835
3	(2008), 1887 (2008), and 1929 (2010) and reaffirming their provisions,
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5	<i>Reaffirming</i> its commitment to the tenets of the Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of
6	Nuclear Weapons,
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8	<i>Further reaffirming</i> the right of all signatories of the NPT to pursue the peaceful use of
9	nuclear energy in accordance with Articles I and II of that treaty,
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11	<i>Noting with appreciation</i> the efforts of Brazil and Turkey to pursue a nuclear fuel-swap
12	program aimed at alleviating concerns about the possible enrichment of uranium by Iran
13	for aggressive purposes,
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15	Approving of the French Fuel Exchange Program and its possible application to the
16	situation in Iran,
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18	Acting under Article VII of the UN Charter,
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20	1. Requires Iran to fully cooperate with the International Atomic Energy Agency
21	(IAEA) and allow all inspections required by the Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of
22	Nuclear Weapons (NPT), in order to provide transparency and appropriate assurances
23	regarding the peaceful nature of Iran's nuclear energy program;
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25	2. <i>Encourages</i> Iran to adopt the additional protocol 3.1 to the NPT;
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27	3. Recommends that Iran immediately allow an independent, neutral, third party to
28	inspect its nuclear facilities to ensure they are fully compliant with international safety
29	standards as a sign of good faith during negotiations;
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31	4. Suggests that Brazil and Turkey be strongly considered as the third party

- 32 inspectors given their commitment to safe nuclear practices;
- 34 5. Urges Iran, the nations of the Vienna Group, and the five permanent Security 35 Council members plus Germany (P5+1) to resume discussions on a nuclear fuel-swap program similar to the one presented in the Tehran Declaration; 36
- 37 38 6. *Requests* that Iran develop and submit to the Security Council a plan and 39 timetable in order to allow random, verifiable inspections of all nuclear sites by a third 40 party within 6 months of this adoption of this resolution and reminds Iran of the authority of the Security Council under Article 41 to impose additional sanctions should they refuse 41 42 to engage with the international community;
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44 7. Emphasizes that Iran's failure to disclose any and all nuclear reactor sites and 45 facilities to an agreed-upon third party is grounds for cessation of talks regarding a fuel-46 swap program, and grounds for future sanctions;

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48 8. *Expresses* the intention of the Security Council to gradually ease sanctions 49 against Iran should a comprehensive agreement be reached within the framework 50 established above;

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52 9. Further expresses the will of the Security Council to immediately cease 53 negotiations with Iran over the suggested fuel-swap programs should they fail to provide 54 a good faith, viable plan for verification of the peaceful intentions of their program within 55 the designated timeframe;

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10. Decides to remain actively seized of the matter.

Passed by consensus, with 1 abstentions