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SUBJECT OF RESOLUTION: The Illicit Trade in Small Arms and Light Weapons in All its Aspects SUBMITTED TO: The First Committee SUBMITTED BY: Portugal, Estonia, Montenegro, Sweden, Norway, The Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, Italy, United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland The First Committee Recalling article 2.1 of the United Nations Charter that declares each state's right to state sovereignty, Noting that conflicts surrounding Small Arms and Light Weapons (SALWs) are essentially of humanitarian and economic concerns, Recognizing the gravity of the impacts brought forth by the illicit trade of SALW, and their effects on the international community as well as member states' developments. Affirming the provisions put forth by The United Nations Office of Disarmament Affairs (UNODA) to curtail and manage the illicit trade of small arms and light weapons, Further recalling The Report of the United Nations Conference on the illicit trade in SALWs in all its aspects. Gravely concerned about the illicit manufacture, transfer, and circulation of SALWs and their excessive accumulation of uncontrolled spread in many regions of the world. Bearing in mind the statutes set forth by the Programme of Action (PoA) of 2001, Noting with concern that the excessive accumulation and stockpiling of SALW and their uncontrolled spread in many regions of the world constitutes a contributory factor to conflict, displacement of people, crime and terrorism, thereby undermining peace, reconciliation, safety, security, stability and sustainable development, Guided by the definition of SALWs considered by the PoA,

Considers that, with the help of the United Nations, all Member States can and will achieve a more peaceful and successful world,

Recognizing the prevalent issue of stockpiling of illicit weapons being one that threatens security and national sovereignty,

Recalling resolution 62/22 in its assistance to states for curbing the illicit traffic in small arms and light weapons and collecting,

- 1. Calls upon member states to Implement the PoA by:
- (a) *Enacting* national legislation to ratify the PoA;
- (b) *Utilizing* border controls, International Tracing Instruments (ITI), national licensing for both manufactures and end-users, administrative offices to act as liaisons to the UNODA, and regulations on materials and technologies used to construct SALWs, working with other states within their regions to successfully use border controls as well as multilateral cooperation to deal with the substantial problem of SALWs;
 - (c) Preventing accumulation of SALWs within member states;
- (d) *Promoting* cooperation with INTERPOL, the World Customs Organization, and the International Civil Aviation Organization, which have developed practices touching on the goal of eradication of the illicit trade of SALWs by monitoring all shipments across borders;

- 2. Recommends the UNODA to:
- (a) Utilizes the UNODA to divide aid to states who request aid from the United Nations both monetary, technological, and other aid as deemed necessary by the UNODA to seek SALWs;
- (b) Appropriates monetary, logistical and other aid deemed necessary by the UNODA by regional necessity for purpose of implementation;
- (c) Oversees the legislation implemented by member states on a voluntary basis to ensure that each state is making steps to succeed in, reducing the illicit trade of SALWs;
- (d) Convenes an open meeting of academic experts for as long as necessary to address key implementation challenges that could occur;
- (e) Addresses a list of goals for all member states to achieve through multilateral cooperation and work with the United Nations;
- (f) Developing an international standard for risk assessment and evaluation of shipments SALWs on an ad hoc basis;
 - (g) Give states the right to regulate the import of SALWs;
 - (h) Composed of citizens of all member states as chosen by each sovereign state.

Passed, Yes: 53 / No: 24 / Abstain: 22